





A collection of vintage items is arranged on a light-colored, textured surface. In the top left, a portion of a chessboard with a blue and white checkered pattern is visible, featuring several white chess pieces. Below the chessboard, there are two medals: one with a red ribbon and a circular emblem, and another with a blue ribbon and a star-shaped emblem. A small, ornate compass is located in the bottom left corner. A pair of thin-framed glasses with round lenses is positioned diagonally across the center of the image. The text 'TOPIC:' is written in a black, handwritten-style font and underlined in the upper right area.

TOPIC:

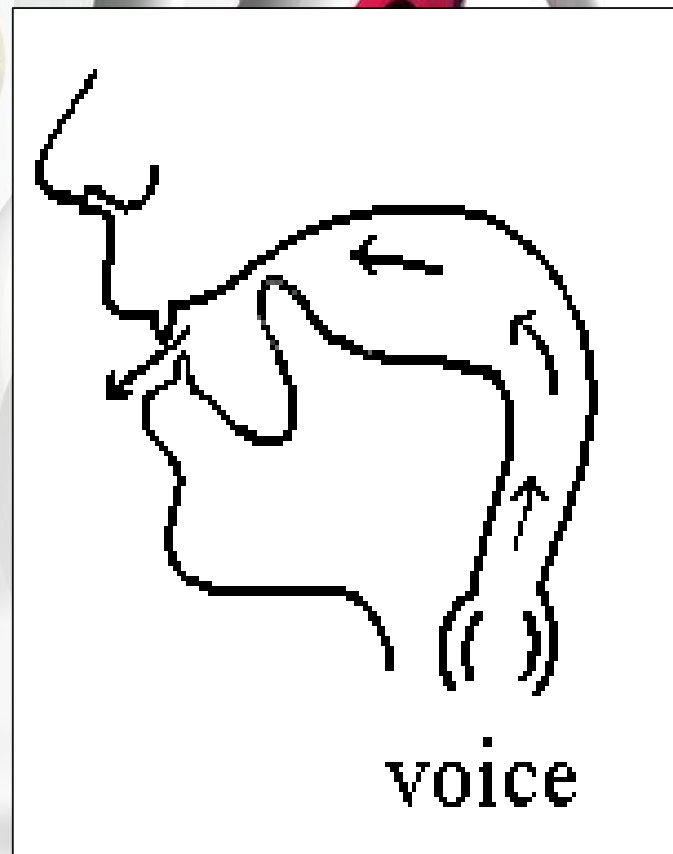
CONSONANTS /r/ AND /l/

CONTENT:

- I. CONSONANT /r/
- II. CONSONANT /l/
- III. SOUND WAVES
- IV. COMPARISON BETWEEN /r/ AND /l/

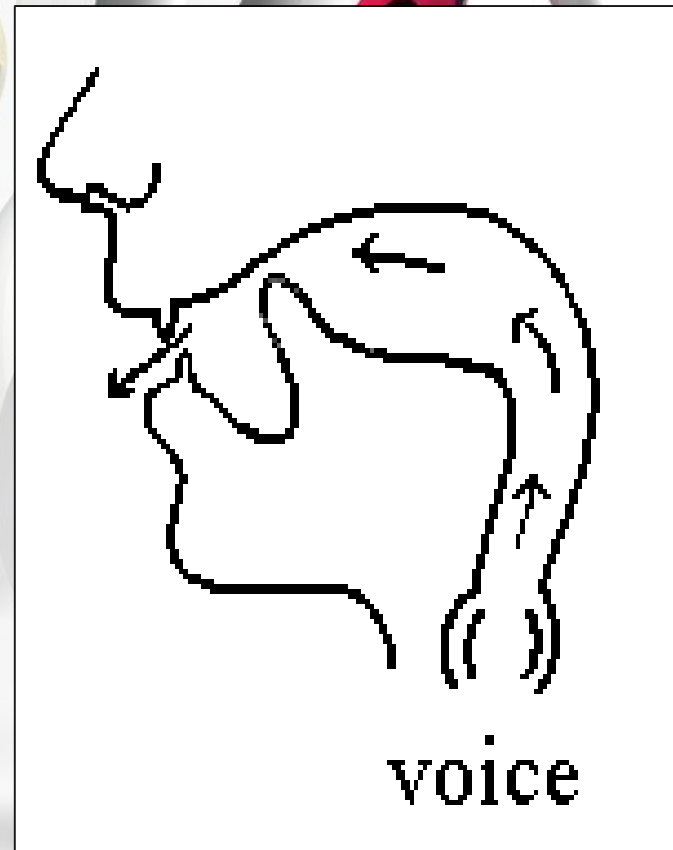
I. CONSONANT /r/

- ❖ /r/ is the voiced consonant sound. (vocal cords are vibrated)
- ❖ To make this sound, open your mouth slightly, the lips come out, pull the tongue back without touching the teeth.
- ❖ The back of the tongue is raised.
- ❖ The sides of the tongue touch the back teeth.









I. CONSONANT /r/

- ❖ The center of the back of the tongue is lower and the air travels through this groove to create the sound.
- ❖ The position of soft palate is raised (oral)



Pronunciation tips
from
bbclearningenglish.com

EXAMPLES

Examples	Transcription	Listen	Meaning
Rare	/reə(r) /		Hiếm, hiếm có
Red	/red/		Đỏ
Restaurant	/'restrɒnt/		Nhà hàng
Sorry	/'sɒri /		Lấy làm buồn
Squirrel	/'skwɪrəl/		Sóc
Admiral	/'ædmərəl /		Sĩ quan hải quân cấp cao

British and American English

- ❖ In British English the consonant /r/ is pronounced only before a vowel (e.g. rent). In all other cases, the /r/ is silent (e.g. car, bird).

In American English the /r/ is always pronounced.

- ❖ The three diphthongs /ɪə eə ʊə/ are found only in British English. In corresponding place American English has a similar vowel follow by /r/

e.g. near BrE /nɪə(r)/ AE /nɪr/,

hair BrE /heə(r)/ AE /her/,

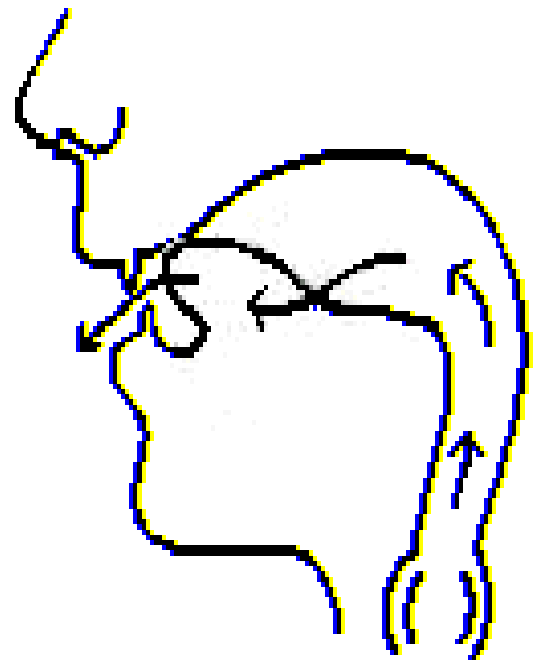
sure BrE /ʃʊə(r)/ AE /ʃʊr/



II. CONSONANT //

❖ /l/ is the voiced consonant sound.

❖ To create this sound, put the front part of the tongue behind the teeth. The air comes out from the sides of the tongue.



voice

II. CONSONANT //

- ❖ The tip of the tongue is placed against the middle of the teeth ridge.
- ❖ The position of soft palate is raised (oral).



voice

Pronunciation tips
from
bbclearningenglish.com

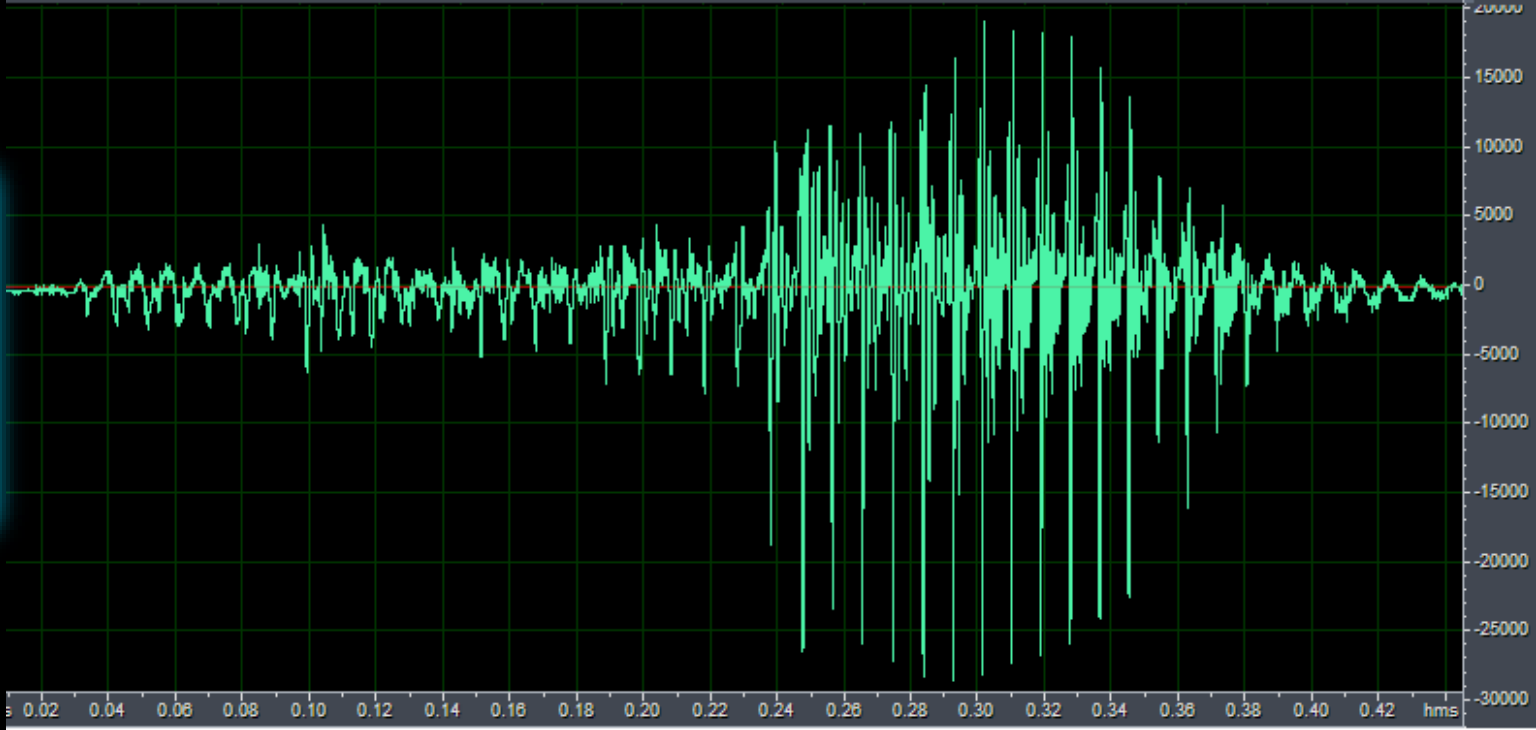
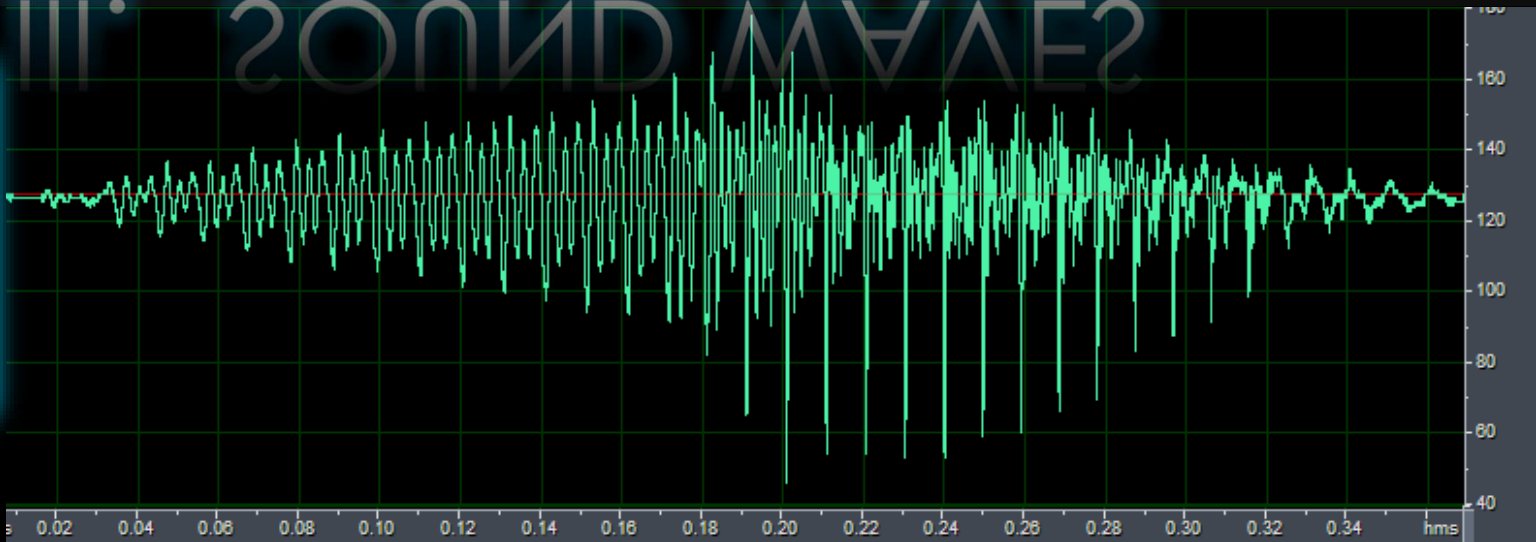
EXAMPLES

Examples	Transcription	Listen	Meaning
lamb	/læm/		Thịt cừu non
look	/lʊk/		nhìn
clock	/klɒk/		Đồng hồ
pillar	/'pɪlə(r)/		Cột
accelerate	/ək'seləreɪt/		Đẩy mạnh, tăng tốc
little	/'lɪtl/		Ít, nhỏ
minimal	/'mɪnɪməl/		Nhỏ nhất



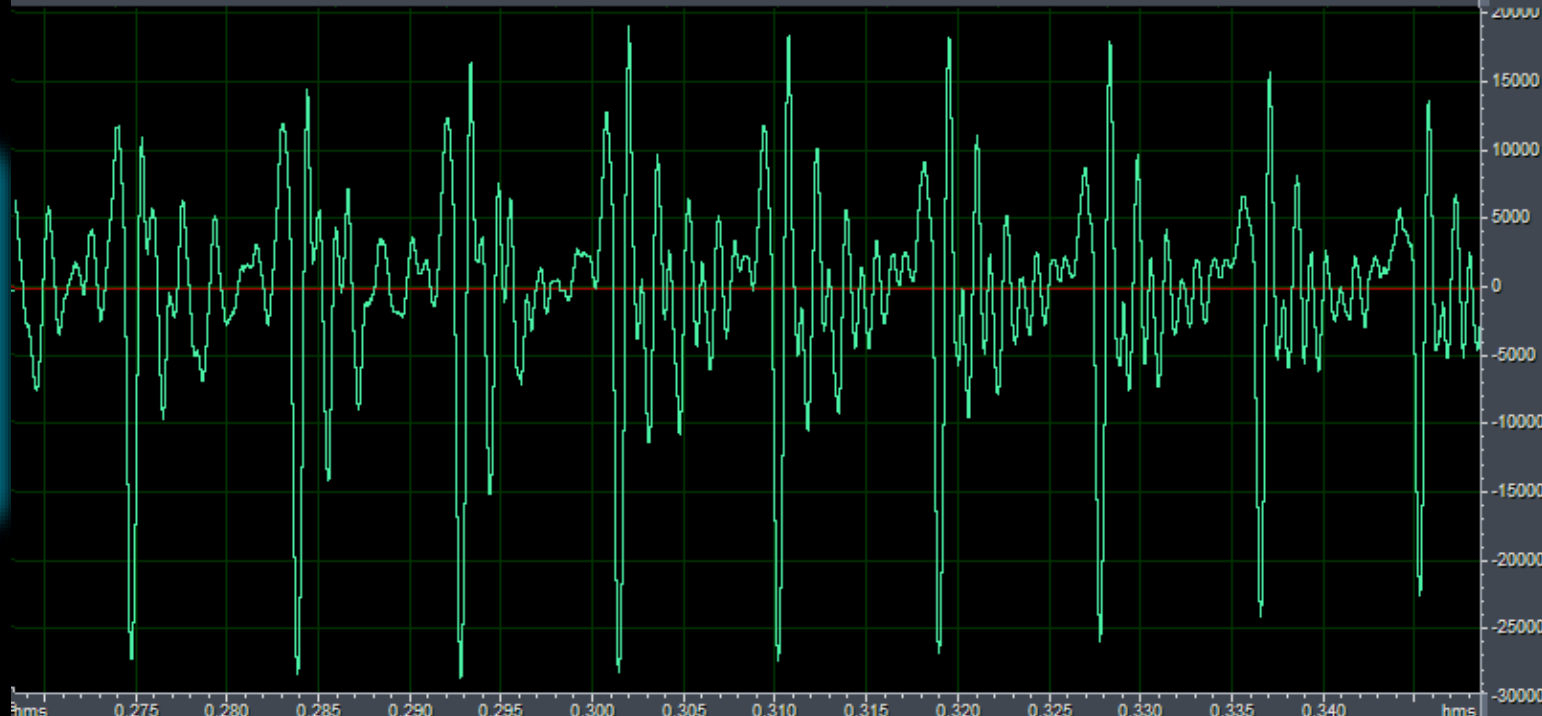
III. SOUND WAVES

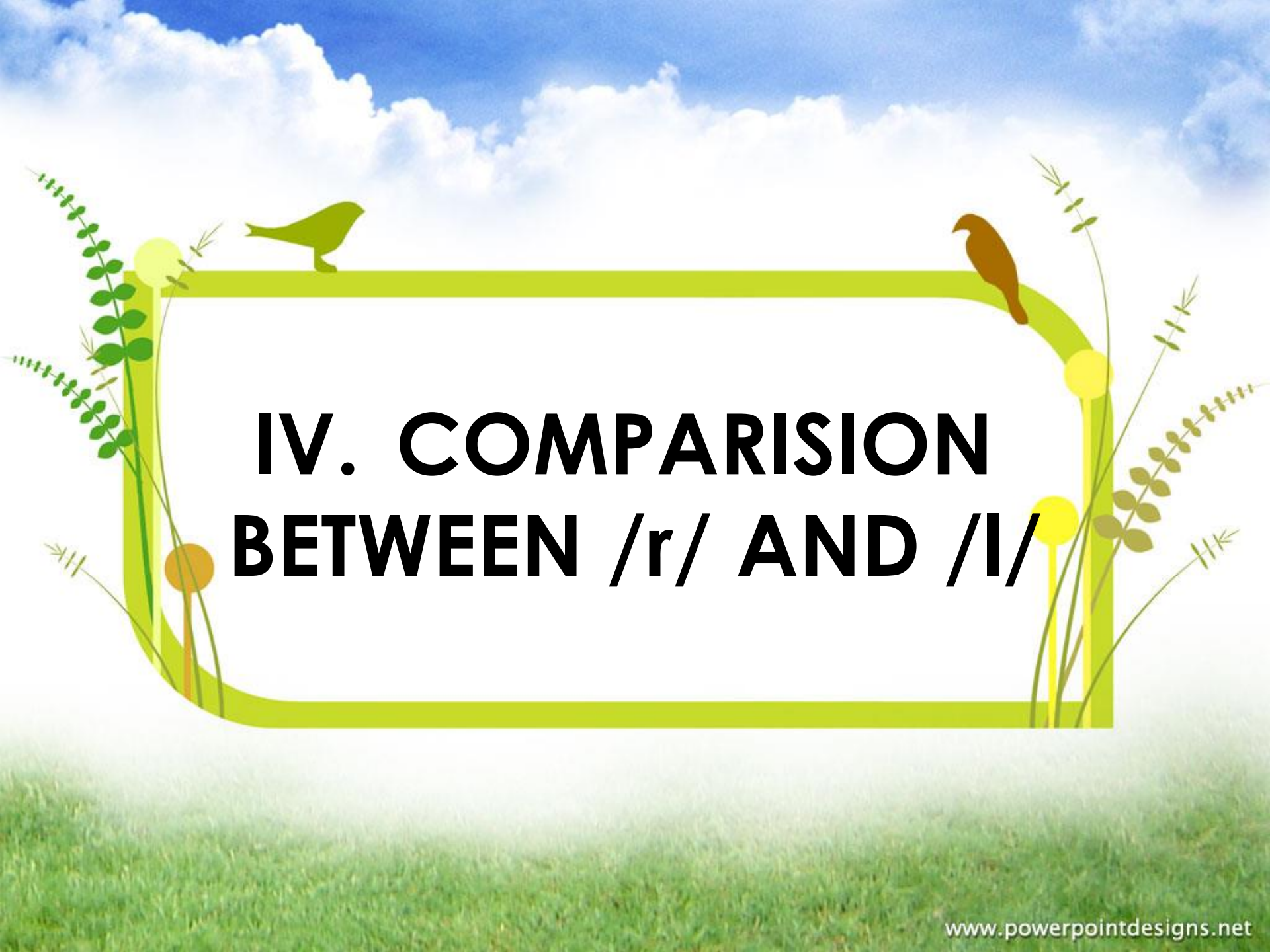
III. SOUND WAVES



III. SOUND WAVES

III: SOUND WAVES?



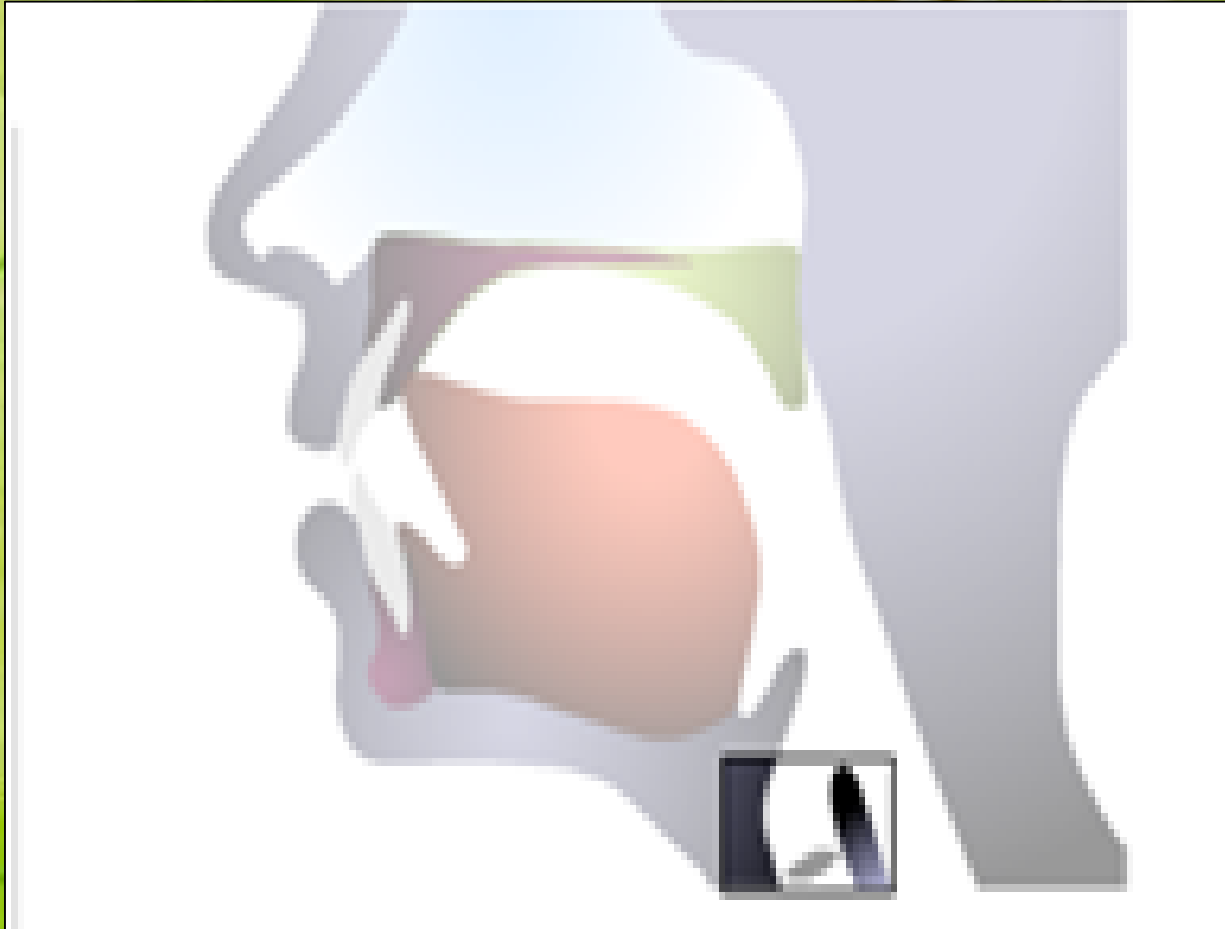


IV. COMPARISON BETWEEN /r/ AND /l/

Similarities

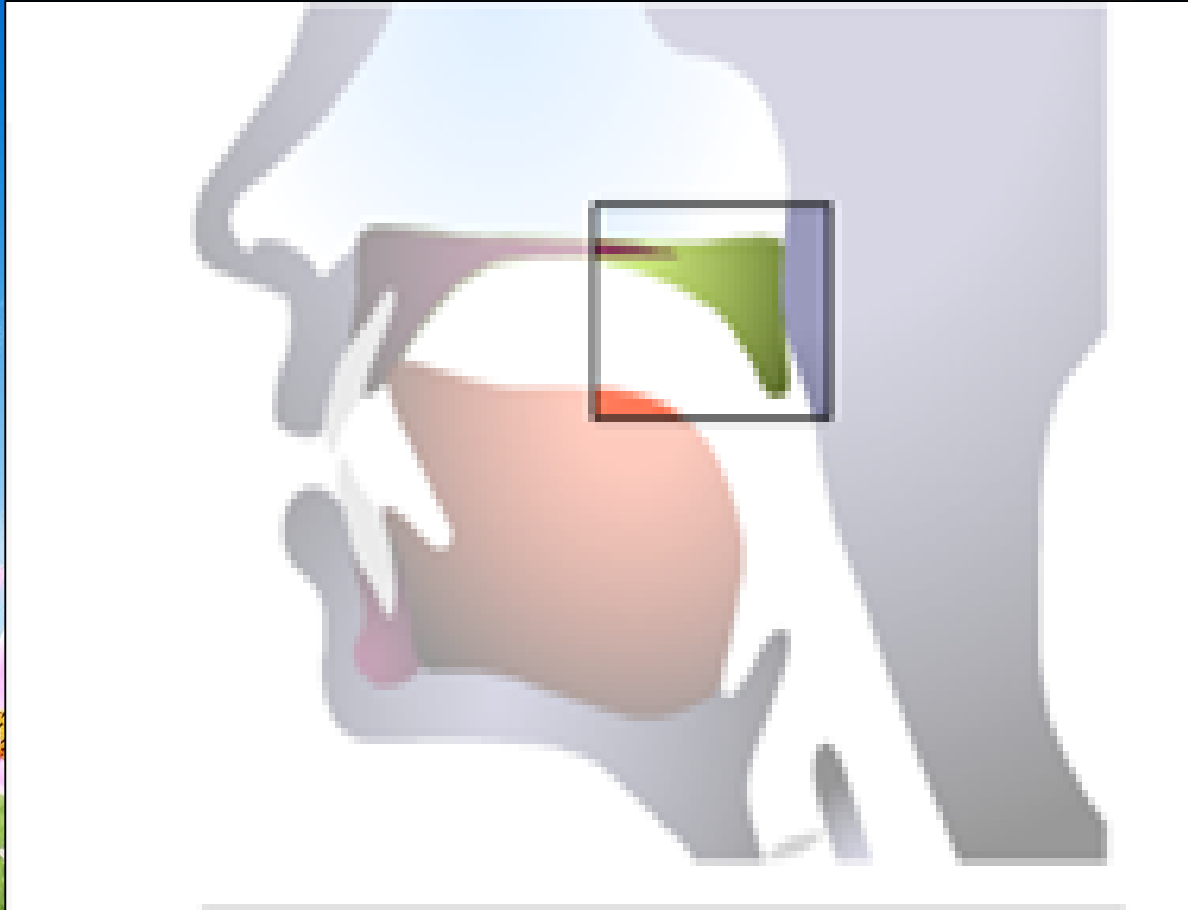
- **Alveolars.**
- **Voiced consonant sounds: the vocal cords are vibrated.**
- **Position of the soft palate: raised (oral).**

Similarities



The vocal cords are vibrated.

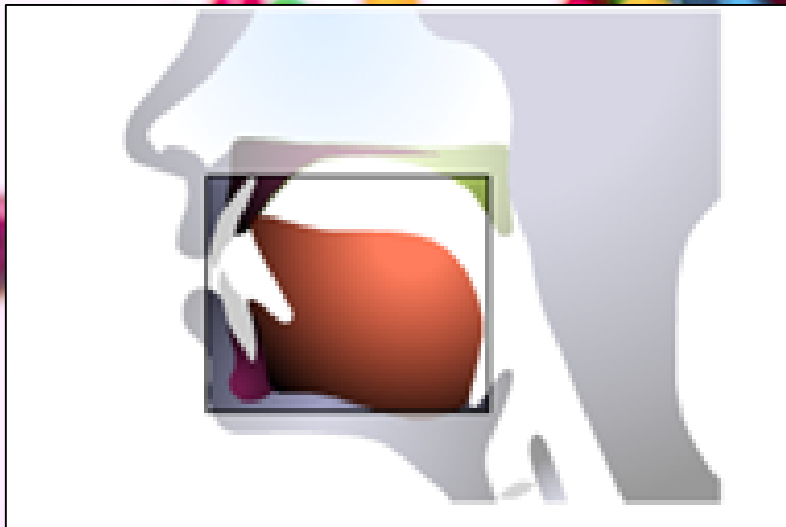
Similarities



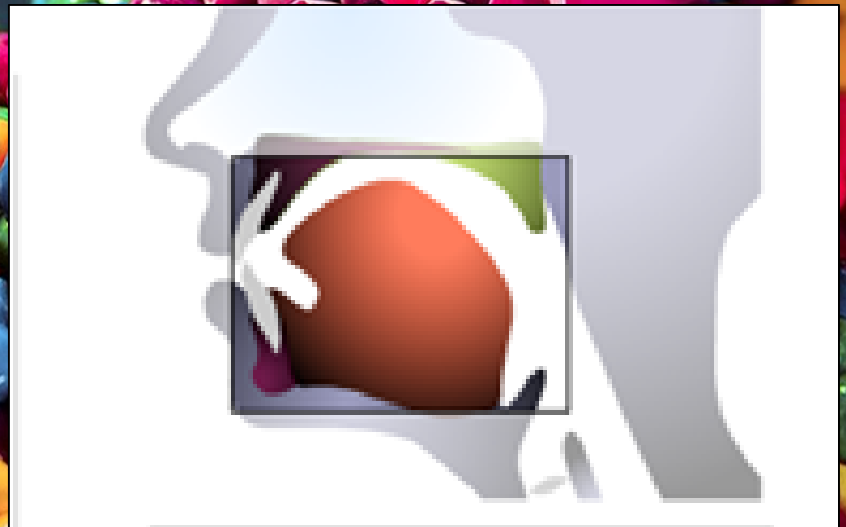
Soft palate is raised.

Differences

Feature	/l/	/r/
The tip of the tongue	make contact with the top of the mouth, just <u>behind the teeth</u> .	<u>must not</u> make contact with any parts of the mouth.



/l/



/r/

Differences

Feature	/l/	/r/
Manner of articulation	lateral	rolled



Differences

Feature	/l/	/r/
The shape of the mouth	unrounded	Slightly rounded



/l/



/r/



GAMES

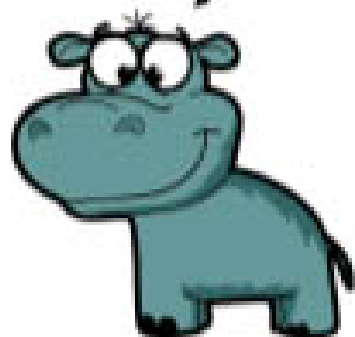
*Choose an animal and answer
the question to get **1 point**.*

*You get **2 points** for lucky number.*

*You'll get **no point** if you
pronounce the animal's name
wrong.*



hippo



hippocampus



killer whale



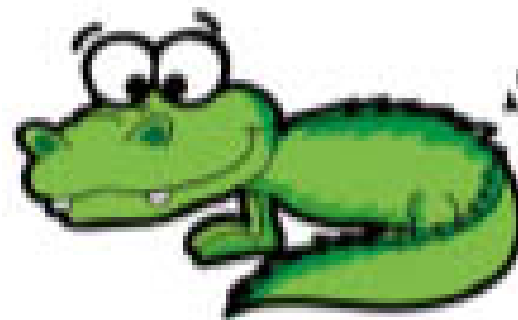
jellyfish



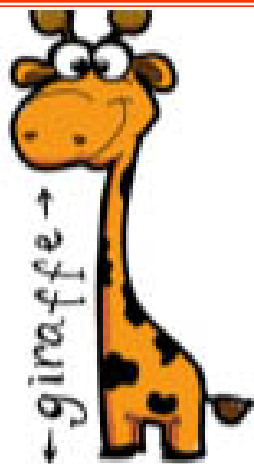
pussy



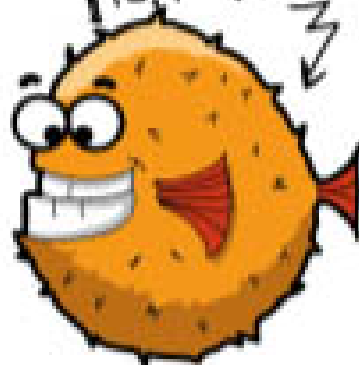
CROCODILE



giraffe



fish-urchin



angelfish






















CONGRATULATIONS!

You have chosen a lucky animal.

Listen and arrange words in the right column: (British or American English)

10

	British English	American English
	Surf 	Girl 
Hard 		
Father 		
Barbecue 		
Bird 		
Barbie 		

Which are features of phoneme /l/?

10

A. <+vocalic>, <+voiced>, <+lateral>, <+alveolar>.

B. <+vocalic>, <+voiceless>, <+lateral>, <+alveolar>.

C. <+consonantal>, <+voiced>, <+plosive>, <+alveolar>.



D. <+consonantal>, <+voiced>, <+lateral>, <+alveolar>.



LOGO

Put words of the first column in the right column /r/ or /l/. (some may **NOT** need to be used)

	/r/	/l/
Lateral, Rolled		
Palato-alveolar, Alveolar		
Raised (oral), Lowered (nasal)		

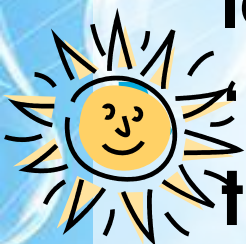




Listen and choose the right sentence that she said:

10

A. 'It's a lot of rot that you need the right light to row a low boat on the lake!' Said the lake.



It's a lot of rot that you need the right light to row a low boat on the lake!' Said the rake.

C. 'It's a lot of rot that you need the right light to low a row boat on the lake!' Said the rake.

D. 'It's a lot of rot that you need the right light to row a low boat on the rake!' Said the rake.



LOGO

Fill in the blanks: The similarities of consonants /r/ and /l/:

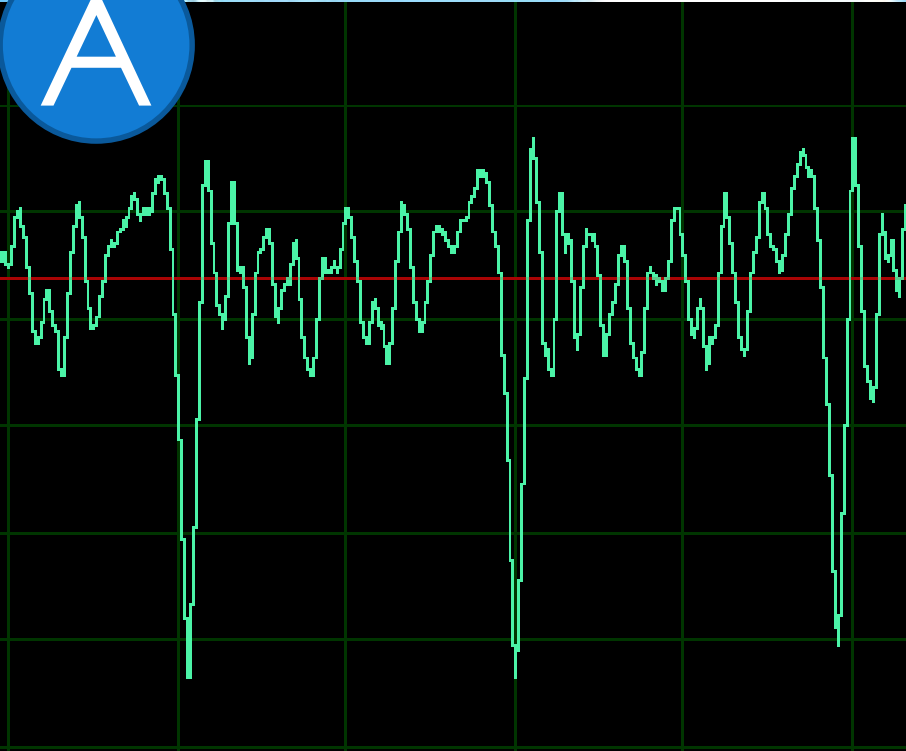
- ❖ Alveolars
- ❖ Voiced consonants
- ❖ Position of soft palate raised.

Which is the sound waves of consonant /r/?

10

B

A



LOGO



CONGRATULATIONS!

You have chosen a lucky animal.